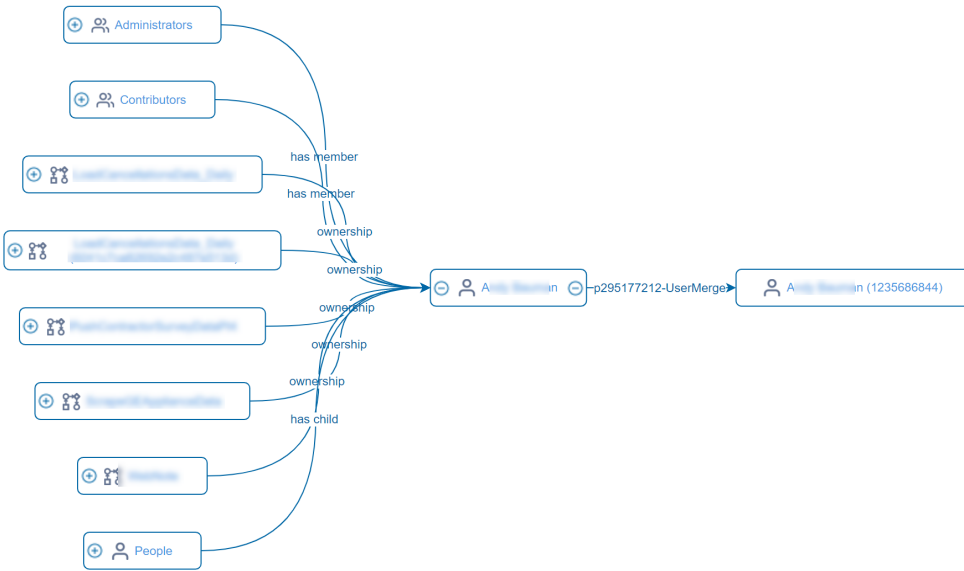


Relationships



Recent Activity

A [redacted] in Just now
Administrator edited Person

Custom fields

UserMerge
A [redacted] in (1235686844)

